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# Basic English Spoken Course For Daily & General Life Conversation BY Tanvir Sir



# **Class Topic:**

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Day 5 – Sentence formation in past tense for spoken English & common dialogues.



## Introduction

This Spoken English course improves your basic speaking skills in past tense and it also, enables you to converse effectively.

Points to cover:

- 1. Use of past tense in spoken English.
- 2. Learn commonly used verbs of E & F alphabet & its forms.
- 3. Common dialogues for daily use.
- 4. Common idioms & phrases in spoken English.
- 5. Conversation using rules of grammar in Past tense.
- 6. Quiz based on the lesson.

Learning objective: To master basic sentence formation in past tense for Spoken English.

- 1. To make you learn and use frequently used verbs with its Hindi meaning.
- 2. To make you aware with Past simple, past continuous, past perfect & past perfect continuous sentences in Past tense using short tricks.
- 3. To help you learn other basic dialogues for daily conversation.
- 4. To help you communicate effectively using short tricks.

### Grammaryou will learn:

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A brief introduction of different types of sentences in past tense.

- 1. We will be discussing how to frame sentences using past simple, past continuous, past perfect & past perfect continuous tense. And how to frame sentences using short tricks.
- 2. We will also discuss most common verbs of E & F alphabet and its forms for daily life.
- 3. We will also learn how to ask question and answer it appropriately in past simple & continuous tense.
- 4. We will also discuss Do's & Don't to be followed in past tense.

	Forms of the verb		
Meaning	Present	Past simple	Perfect
		II	
खाना	Eat	ate	Eaten
कमाना	Earn	Earned	Earned
समझाना	Explain	explained	explained
क्षमा करना	Excuse	Excused	excused
प्रवेश करना	Enter	Entered	entered
गिरना	Fall	Fell	Fallen
उड़ना	Fly	flew	Flown
खिलाना	Feed	fed	Fed
जमाना	Freeze	froze	Frozen
नाकाम होना	Fail	failed	Failed
ढूंढ़ना/ पाना	Find	found	Found
भूल जाना	Forget	forgot	forgotten
काम करने से			Т
रोकना	Forbid	forbade	forbidden
क्षमा करना	Forgive	forgave	forgiven
लड़ना	Fight	fought	fought
बेवक़ूफ़ बनाना	Befool	befooled	befooled
व्यवहार करना	Behave	behaved	behaved

## Some daily usages phrase with example:

Past simple tense (answer positive)	
राम ने मेरी किताब चुराई।	Ram stole my book.
तुम स्कूल गये थे।	You went to school.
रमेश बाजार गये थे	Ramesh went to market.
मोहन आम खरीदा	Mohan bought mango.
राकेश काम किया।	Rakesh worked.
Past simple (answer negative)	
राम ने मेरी किताब नहीं चुराई।	Ram did not steal my book.
तुम स्कूल नहीं गये थे।	You did not go to school.
मीना ने एक मधुर गीत नहीं गाया।	Meena did not sing a melodious song.
राकेश काम नहीं किया	Rakesh did not work.
मोहन आम नहीं खरीदा	Mohan did not buy mango.
Past simple tense (Questions)	
क्या मीना ने एक मधुर गीत गाया	Did Meena sing a melodious song?
क्या राकेश काम नहीं किया	Did Rakesh not work?
क्या मोहन आम खरीदा	Did Mohan buy mango?

#### उदाहरण : Question in (past continuous tense)

Past continuous (answer positive)	
वह एक मधुर गाना गा रही थी ।	She was singing a melodious song.
मैं खेल रहा था।	I was playing.
वह गाय खरीद रहा था	He was buying a cow.
हम खेल रहे थे ।	We were playing
वे गाय खरीद रहे थे	They were buying a cow.
वह पढ़ रहा था।	He was reading
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Past continuous (Answer Negetive)				
मैं अपनी किताब नही पड़ रहा था।	I was not reading my book.			
वे मेरे नौकर को नहीं बुला रहे थे।	They were not calling my servant.			
मैं गहरी नींद में नही सो रहा था।	I was not sleeping soundly.			
राम दीवार से नहीं कूद रहा था।	Ram was not jumping from the wall.			
मैं स्कूल नही जा रहा था।	I was not going to school.			
Past continuous( question)				
क्या वह अपना पाठ याद कर रहा था	Was he learning his lesson?			
क्या वे मेरे नौकर को बुला रहे थे	Were they calling my servant?			
क्या वे लड़के शोर नहीं मचा रहे थे	Were they not making a noise?			

#### Some Common dialogues:

- **1.** A Figure among cyphers. अंधों में काना राजा
- 2. Necessity is the mother of invention. आवश्यकता अविष्कार की जननी है
- 3. As you sow, so shall you reap. जैसा करोगे वैसा भरोगे
- 4. Barking dog seldom bite. जो गरजते हैं वो बरसते नहीं
- 5. A drowning man catches at straw. डूबते को तिनके का सहारा

## About course

Name: Basic English Spoken Course PART 1 - DAY 3 - Spoken English Class

Teacher: Tanvir Sir

**Online Link**: On Namaste English Android App at <u>https://namasteenglish.page.link/hp</u>

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